Package ‘scTensor’

March 21, 2024

Type Package

Title Detection of cell-cell interaction from single-cell RNA-seq dataset by tensor decomposition

Version 2.12.0

 Depends R (>= 4.1.0)

Imports methods, RSQLite, igraph, S4Vectors, plotly, reactome.db, AnnotationDbi, SummarizedExperiment, SingleCellExperiment, nnTensor (>= 1.1.5), ccTensor (>= 1.0.2), rTensor (>= 1.4.8), abind, plotrix, heatmaply, tagcloud, rmarkdown, BiocStyle, knitr, AnnotationHub, MeSHDbi (>= 1.29.2), grDevices, graphics, stats, utils, outliers, Category, meshr (>= 1.99.1), GOstats, ReactomePA, DOSE, crayon, checkmate, BiocManager, visNetwork, schex, ggplot2

Suggests testthat, LRBaseDbi, Seurat, scTGIF, Homo.sapiens

Description The algorithm is based on the non-negative tucker decomposition (NTD2) of nnTensor.

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biocViews DimensionReduction, SingleCell, Software, GeneExpression

VignetteBuilder knitr

git_url https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/scTensor

git_branch RELEASE_3_18

git_last_commit 40a43b3

git_last_commit_date 2023-10-24

Repository Bioconductor 3.18

Date/Publication 2024-03-20

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scTensor-package  Detection of cell-cell interaction from single-cell RNA-seq dataset by tensor decomposition

Description

The algorithm is based on the non-negative Tucker decomposition (NTD2) of nnTensor.

Details

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Author(s)

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See Also

  GermMale, labelGermMale, tsneGermMale, cellCellSetting, cellCellDecomp, cellCellReport

Examples

  ls("package:scTensor")
CCParams-class

Class "CCParams"

Description

The parameter object to be specified against cellCellSimulate function.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form new("CCParams", ...).

Slots

- **nGene**: The number of genes.
- **nCell**: The number of cells.
- **cciInfo**: The parameter to describe the CCI.
- **lambda**: The parameter for dropout simulation.
- **seed**: The seed for using random numbers.

Methods

- **newCCParams**: Generator of CCParams object.
- **getParam**: Getter function of the slot in CCParams object.
- **setParam<-**: Setter function of the slot in CCParams object.

See Also

newCCParams, getParam, setParam<-

---

cellCellDecomp

Performing scTensor

Description

All parameters is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Usage

```r
cellCellDecomp(sce, algorithm=c("ntd2", "ntd", "nmf", "cx", "pearson", 
   "spearman", "distance", "pearson.lr", "spearman.lr", "distance.lr", 
   "pcomb", "label.permutation", "cabello.aguilar", "halpern"), ranks=c(3,3), rank=3, thr1=log2(5), thr2=25, thr3=0.95, L1_A=0, L2_A=0, verbose=FALSE, 
   centering=TRUE, mergeas=c("mean", "sum"), outerfunc=c("*", "+"), 
   comb=c("random", "all"), num.sampling=100, num.perm=1000, assayNames = "counts", decomp=TRUE)
```
Arguments

sce
The object generated by instantiation of SingleCellExperiment-class.

algorithm
Algorithm for constructing cell-cell similarity matrix. "ntd2", "ntd", "nmf", "cx", "pearson", "spearman", "distance", "pearson.lr", "spearman.lr", "distance.lr", "pcomb" or "label.permutation" can be specified (Default: ntd2).

ranks
The size of the core tensor decomposed by NTD. Each element means (Number of Ligand-Cell Pattern, Number of Receptor-Cell Pattern, Number of LR-pairs Pattern) (Default: c(3,3)).

rank
The number of low dimension of NMF (Default: 3).

thr1
The threshold used by pcomb (Default: log2(5)).

thr2
The threshold used by pcomb (Default: 25).

thr3
The threshold used by cx (Default: 0.95).

L1_A
The parameter to control the sparseness (Default: 0).

L2_A
The parameter to control the outlier (Default: 0).

verbose
The verbose parameter for nnTensor::NTD (Default: FALSE).

centering
When the value is TRUE, input matrix is summarized as celltype-level vectors (Default: TRUE).

mergeas
When the centering is TRUE, "sum" (celltype-level sum vector) or "mean" (celltype-level average vector) is calculated (Default: "sum").

outerfunc
When the centering is TRUE, "+" (Kronecker sum) or "*" (Kronecker product) is calculated (Default: "+").

comb
When the centering is FALSE, "random" (random cell-cell pairing) or "all" (all possible cell-cell pairing) is calculated (Default: "random").

num.sampling
The number of random sampling used (Default: 100).

num.perm
The number of the permutation in label permutation test (Default: 1000).

assayNames
The unit of gene expression for using scTensor (e.g. normcounts, cpm...etc) (Default: "counts").

decomp
When the value is TRUE, cell-cell interaction tensor is decomposed (Default: TRUE).

Value

The result is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

See Also

SingleCellExperiment.

Examples

showMethods("cellCellDecomp")
**cellCellRanks**

**Rank estimation of the CCI-tensor**

**Description**

SVD is performed in each mode.

**Usage**

```r
cellCellRanks(sce, centering=TRUE,
              mergeas=c("mean", "sum"), outerfunc=c("*", "+"),
              comb=c("random", "all"),
              num.sampling=100, num.perm=1000, assayNames = "counts", verbose=FALSE,
              num.iter1=5, num.iter2=5, num.iter3=NULL)
```

**Arguments**

- `sce` A object generated by instantiation of SingleCellExperiment-class.
- `centering` When the value is TRUE, input matrix is summarized as celltype-level vectors (Default: TRUE).
- `mergeas` When the centering is TRUE, "mean" (celltype-level mean vector) or "sum" (celltype-level sum vector) is calculated (Default: "mean").
- `outerfunc` When the centering is TRUE, "+" (Kronecker product) or "+" (Kronecker sum) or is calculated (Default: "+").
- `comb` When the centering is FALSE, "random" (random cell-cell pairing) or "all" (all possible cell-cell pairing) is calculated (Default: "random").
- `num.sampling` The number of random sampling used (Default: 100).
- `num.perm` The number of the permutaion in label permutaion test (Default: 1000).
- `assayNames` The unit of gene expression for using scTensor (e.g. normcounts, cpm...etc) (Default: "counts").
- `verbose` The verbose parameter for nnTensor::NTD (Default: FALSE).
- `num.iter1` The number of iteration to estimate the rank of mode-1 matricised data tensor (Default: 5).
- `num.iter2` The number of iteration to estimate the rank of mode-2 matricised data tensor (Default: 5).
- `num.iter3` The number of iteration to estimate the rank of mode-3 matricised data tensor (Default: NULL).

**Value**

- `RSS` A list with three elements, in which each element means the average reconstructed error in each rank.
- `selected` A vector with three elements, in which each element means the estimated ranks in mode-1, 2 and 3 matricization.
cellCellReport

Author(s)
Koki Tsuyuzaki

See Also
SingleCellExperiment.

Examples

showMethods("cellCellRanks")

| cellCellReport | HTML report of the result of scTensor |

Description
The result is saved as HTML report which contains with multiple files.

Usage

```r
cellCellReport(sce, reducedDimNames, 
out.dir=tempdir(), html.open=FALSE, 
title="The result of scTensor", 
author="The person who runs this script", assayNames = "counts", thr=100, 
top="full", p=0.05, upper=20, 
goenrich=TRUE, meshenrich=TRUE, reactomeenrich=TRUE, 
doenrich=TRUE, ncgenrich=TRUE, dgnenrich=TRUE, nbins=40)
```

Arguments

- `sce` A object generated by instantiation of SingleCellExperiment-class.
- `reducedDimNames` The name of two-dimentional data saved in reducedDimNames slot of SingleCellExperiment object.
- `out.dir` The output directory for saving HTML report (out.dir: tempdir()).
- `html.open` Whether the result of HTML report is opened when the calculation is finished (Default: FALSE).
- `title` The title of HTML report (Default: "The result of scTensor").
- `author` The author of HTML report (Default: "The person who runs this script").
- `assayNames` The unit of gene expression for using scTensor (e.g. normcounts, cpm...etc) (Default: "counts").
- `thr` The threshold for selection of top percentage of core tensor elements (Default: 100 (1 to 100)).
- `top` top genes in each (**,*,*)-pattern which are selected and summarized in the report (Default: "full")
p
upper
goenrich
meshenrich
reactomeenrich
doenrich
ncgenrich
dgnenrich
nbins

Value

The result is saved as HTML report which contains with multiple files.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

See Also

SingleCellExperiment.

Examples

if(interactive()){
  # Package Loading
  library("SingleCellExperiment")
  library("AnnotationHub")
  if(!require(LRBaseDbi)){
    BiocManager::install("LRBaseDbi")
    library(LRBaseDbi)
  }
  ah <- AnnotationHub()
  dbfile <- query(ah, c("LRBaseDb", "Homo sapiens", "v002"))[1]
  LRBase.Hsa.eg.db <- LRBaseDbi::LRBaseDb(dbfile)

  # Data Loading
  data(GermMale)
  data(labelGermMale)
  data(tsneGermMale)

  # SingleCellExperiment Object
  sce <- SingleCellExperiment(assays=list(counts = GermMale))
  reducedDims(sce) <- SimpleList(TSNE=tsneGermMale$Y)

  # User's Original Normalization Function
  CPMED <- function(input){
    libsize <- colSums(input)
    median(libsize) * t(t(input) / libsize)
cellCellSetting

Parameter setting for scTensor

**Description**

All parameters is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

**Usage**

```r
cellCellSetting(sce, lrbase, label, lr.evidence="known", color=NULL)
```

**Arguments**

- **sce**
  - A object generated by instantiation of SingleCellExperiment-class.

- **lrbase**
  - Ligand-Receptor database (LRBase.XXX.eg.db-type package).

- **label**
  - Cellular label information for distinguishing which cells belong to common celltypes.

- **lr.evidence**
  - The evidence code for L-R pair list (Default: "known"). When you specify "known", DLRP, IUPHAR, HPMR, CELLPHONEDB, SINGLECELLSIGNALR are searched, and other databases are searched, when you specify "putative". You can also specify multiple databases at once (e.g. c("SWISSPROT_STRING", "TREMBL_STRING")). cf. https://github.com/rikenbit/lrbase-workflow
cellCellSimulate

color Color scheme for adding color against the cells (Default: NULL). If the value is not specified, automatically the color vector is generated.

Value

The result is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

See Also

SingleCellExperiment.

Examples

showMethods("cellCellSetting")

cellCellSimulate  Parameter Simulate for scTensor

Description

All parameters is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Usage

cellCellSimulate(params = newCCSPars(), verbose = TRUE)

Arguments

params A parameter object generated by newCCSPars().
verbose Whether the message is outputted or not (Default: TRUE).

Value

A list object containing simcount, LR, and celltype. simcount is the synthetic count matrix, LR is the synthetic ligand-receptor pair list, and celltype is the vector to speicify the celltype of the each column of simcount.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

Examples

showMethods("cellCellSimulate")
GermMale

The matrix which is used as test data of scTensor.

Description

A matrix with 242 rows (genes) * 852 columns (cells).

Usage

data(GermMale)

Details

Only male data is extracted and then the gene symbol is converted to NCBI Gene ID by Homo.sapiens package.
For saving the package size, the number of genes are strictly reduced by the standard of highly variable genes with threshold of p-value is 1E-300.

References


See Also

labelGermMale, tsneGermMale.

Examples

data(GermMale)

getParam

Get a parameter

Description

Accessor function for getting parameter values.

Usage

getParam(object, name)

## S4 method for signature 'CCSPrams'
getParam(object, name)
Arguments

- object: object to get parameter from.
- name: name of the parameter to get.

Value

The extracted parameter value

Examples

```r
params <- newCCSParams()
getParam(params, "nGene")
getParam(params, "nCell")
getParam(params, "cciInfo")
getParam(params, "lambda")
getParam(params, "seed")
```

```
labelGermMale

The vector contains the celltype information and color scheme of GermMale.
```

Description

A vector with 852 length (cells).

Usage

```r
data(labelGermMale)
```

Details


References


See Also

GermMale, tsneGermMale.

Examples

```r
data(labelGermMale)
```
\textit{m} \hspace{0.2in} \textit{The gene-wise mean vector of Quartz-Seq data.}

\textbf{Description}

This data is internally used in cellCellSimulate function.

\textbf{Usage}

\texttt{data(m)}

\textbf{Examples}

\texttt{data(m)}

\textbf{newCCSPrams} \hspace{0.2in} \textit{New Params}

\textbf{Description}

Create a new CCSPrams object.

\textbf{Usage}

\texttt{newCCSPrams()}

\textbf{Arguments}

Nothing.

\textbf{Value}

New Params object.

\textbf{Examples}

\texttt{params <- newCCSPrams()}
setParam

Description

Function for setting parameter values.

Usage

```r
setParam(object, name) <- value
## S4 method for signature 'CCSPars'
setParam(object, name, value)
```

Arguments

- `object`: object to set parameter in.
- `name`: name of the parameter to set.
- `value`: value to set parameter to.

Value

Object with new parameter value.

Examples

```r
params <- newCCSPars()

setParam(params, "nGene") <- 20000
setParam(params, "nCell") <- c(12, 43, 323)
setParam(params, "cciInfo") <- list(nPair=2000, CCI1=list(
  LPATTERN=c(1,0,0),
  RPattern=c(0,1,1),
  nGene=100,
  fc="E10"),
  CCI2=list(
    LPATTERN=c(0,0,1),
    RPattern=c(1,1,1),
    nGene=200,
    fc="E10"),
  CCI3=list(
    LPATTERN=c(1,1,1),
    RPattern=c(1,0,1),
    nGene=300,
    fc="E10"
  )
)

setParam(params, "lambda") <- 0.1
setParam(params, "seed") <- 111
```
tsneGermMale  The result of Rtsne against GermMale

Description
A List contains some parameters and the result of Rtsne function.

Usage
data(tsneGermMale)

Details
Rtsne is performed as follows.
library(Rtsne) set.seed(123) tsneGermMale <- Rtsne(dist(t(GermMale)), is_distance=TRUE, perplexity=40)

References

See Also
labelGermMale, GermMale.

Examples
data(tsneGermMale)

v  The gene-wise variance vector of Quartz-Seq data.

Description
This data is internally used in cellCellSimulate function.

Usage
data(v)

Examples
data(v)
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