Package 'SUITOR'

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Title Selecting the number of mutational signatures through cross-validation

Version 1.0.0

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Description An unsupervised cross-validation method to select the optimal number of mutational signatures. A data set of mutational counts is split into training and validation data.Signatures are estimated in the training data and then used to predict the mutations in the validation data.

Imports stats, utils, graphics, ggplot2, BiocParallel

Depends R (>= 4.2.0)

License GPL-2

biocViews Genetics, Software, SomaticMutation

Suggests devtools, MutationalPatterns, RUnit, BiocManager, BiocGenerics, BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown

NeedsCompilation yes

BugReports https://github.com/wheelerb/SUITOR/issues

VignetteBuilder knitr

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R topics documented:

`SUITOR-package` *Number of mutational signatures*

Description

To select the number of mutational signatures through cross-validation.

Details

SUITOR (Selecting the nUmber of mutatIonal signaTures thrOugh cRoss-validation), an unsupervised cross-validation method that requires little assumptions and no numerical approximations to select the optimal number of signatures without overfitting the data. The full dataset of mutation counts is split into a training set and a validation set; for a given number of signatures, these signatures are estimated in the training set and then they are used to predict the mutations in the validation set. Multiple candidate numbers of signatures are considered; and the number of signatures which predicts most closely the mutations in the validation set is selected.

The two main functions in this package are `suitor` and `suitorExtractWH`.

Author(s)

Donghyuk Lee <dhyuklee@pusan.ac.kr> and Bin Zhu <bin.zhu@nih.gov>

References

Lee, D., Wang, D., Yang, X., Shi, J., Landi, M., Zhu, B. (2021) SUITOR: selecting the number of mutational signatures through cross-validation. bioRxiv, doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.07.28.454269.

getSummary *Compute summary results*

Description

Compute summary results and the optimal rank from the matrix containing all results.

Usage

```
getSummary(obj, NC, NR=96)
```

Arguments

obj	Matrix containing all results in the return list from suitor.
NC	The number of columns in data when suitor was called.
NR	The number of rows in data when suitor was called. The default is 96.

Details

The input matrix obj must have column 1 as the rank, column 2 as the value of k in 1:k.fold, column 4 as the training errors, and column 5 as the testing errors.

Value

A list containing the objects:

- rank: The optimal rank
- all.results: Matrix containing training and testing errors for all values of seeds, ranks, folds. NA values appear for runs in which the EM algorithm did not converge.
- summary: Data frame of summarized results for each possible rank created from all.results. The MSErr column is defined as sqrt({fold1 + ... +foldK}/{nrow(data)*ncol(data)})

Author(s)

Donghyuk Lee <dhyuklee@pusan.ac.kr> and Bin Zhu <bin.zhu@nih.gov>

See Also

plotErrors

Examples

```
data(SimData, package="SUITOR")
data(results, package="SUITOR")
ret <- getSummary(results$all.results, ncol(SimData))
ret$summary
ret$rank
```

plotData *Example data for plotting*

Description

A data frame with columns Rank, Type, and MSErr

See Also

suitor

Examples

```
data(plotData, package="SUITOR")

plotData
```

plotErrors *Plot train and test errors*

Description

Plot train and test errors

Usage

```
plotErrors(x)
```

Arguments

x	Data frame of summary results in the return list from suitor or from getSummary, or a data frame with columns Rank, Type, and MSErr.

Details

The optimal rank is the minimum at which the test error is attained, and appears as a red dot on the graph.

Value

NULL

Author(s)

Donghyuk Lee <dhyuklee@pusan.ac.kr> and Bin Zhu <bin.zhu@nih.gov>

Examples

```
data(plotData, package="SUITOR")
plotErrors(plotData)
```

`results` *suitor return object*

Description

An object returned from the suitor function for examples

See Also

`suitor`

Examples

```
data(results, package="SUITOR")

results
```

`SimData` *Data for examples*

Description

Example input data and results

Details

Contains an example input data object of size 96 by 300. It is generated by `rpois` with mean WH where W (96 by 8) is profile of 8 signatures (SBS 4, 6, 7a, 9, 17b, 22, 26, 39) obtained from https://cancer.sanger.ac.uk/cosmic/signatures/SBS and H (8 by 300) is rounded integer generated from a uniform distribution between 0 and 100 with some randomly selected cells being set to zero.

See Also

`suitor`

Examples

```
data(SimData, package="SUITOR")

# Display a subset of data objects
SimData[1:5, 1:5]
```

suitor *suitor*

Description

Selecting the number of mutational signatures through cross-validation

Usage

```
suitor(data, op=NULL)
```

Arguments

data	Data frame or matrix containing mutational signatures. This object must contain non-negative values
op	List of options (see details). The default is NULL.

Details

The algorithm finds the optimal rank by applying k-fold cross validation.

Options list op:

Name	Description	Default Value
em.eps	EM algorithm stopping tolerance	1e-5
get.summary	0 or 1 to create summary results	1
k.fold	Number of folds	10
max.iter	Maximum number of iterations in EM algorithm	2000
max.rank	Maximum rank	10
min.rank	Minimum rank	1
min.value	Minimum value of matrix before factorizing	1e-4
BPPARAM	See BiocParallelParam	NULL
n.starts	Number of starting points	30
plot	0 or 1 to produce an error plot	1
print	0 or 1 to print info	1
kfold.vec	Vector of values in 1:k.fold when running on a cluster	NULL

Parallel computing

The BiocParallel package is used for parallel computing. If BPPARAM = NULL, then BPPARAM will be set to SerialParam.

Utilizing a cluster

When running on a cluster, the option get.summary should be set to 0. For fastest running jobs, set the options min.rank = max.rank, kfold.vec to a single integer in 1:k.fold, and n.starts to 1.

Value

A list containing the objects:

- `rank`: The optimal rank
- `all.results`: Matrix containing training and testing errors for all values of seeds, ranks, folds.
- summary: Data frame of summarized results for each possible rank created from `all.results`. The `MSErr` column is defined as sqrt({fold1 + ... +foldK}/{nrow(data)*ncol(data)})

Author(s)

Donghyuk Lee <dhyuklee@pusan.ac.kr> and Bin Zhu <bin.zhu@nih.gov>

See Also

`getSummary`, `plotErrors`

Examples

```
data(SimData, package="SUITOR")

# Using the default options will take several minutes to run
ret <- suitor(SimData)
```

`suitorExtractWH` *suitorExtractWH*

Description

Extract the matrix of activities (exposures) and matrix of signatures

Usage

```
suitorExtractWH(data, rank, op=NULL)
```

Arguments

`data`	Data frame or matrix containing mutational signatures. This object must contain non-negative values
`rank`	Integer > 0
`op`	List of options (see details). The default is NULL.

Details

Options list op:

Name	Description	Default Value
min.value	Minimum value of matrix before factorizing	1e-4
BPPARAM	See BiocParallelParam	NULL
n.starts	Number of starting points	30
print	0 or 1 to print info	1

Parallel computing

The BiocParallel package is used for parallel computing. If BPPARAM = NULL, then BPPARAM will be set to SerialParam.

Value

A list containing the objects:

- H: Matrix of activities (exposures)
- W: Matrix of signatures

Author(s)

Donghyuk Lee <dhyuklee@pusan.ac.kr> and Bin Zhu <bin.zhu@nih.gov>

See Also

suitor

Examples

```
data(SimData, package="SUITOR")

suitorExtractWH(SimData, 2)
```

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