

Package ‘FGNet’

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Type Package

Title Functional Gene Networks derived from biological enrichment analyses

Description Build and visualize functional gene and term networks from clustering of enrichment analyses in multiple annotation spaces. The package includes a graphical user interface (GUI) and functions to perform the functional enrichment analysis through DAVID, GeneTerm Linker, gage (GSEA) and topGO.

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|---------------|---|
| FGNet-package | <i>Functional gene networks derived from biological enrichment analyses</i> |
|---------------|---|

Description

Build and visualize functional gene and term networks from clustering of enrichment analyses in multiple annotation spaces. The package includes a graphical user interface (GUI) and functions to perform the functional enrichment analysis through DAVID, GeneTerm Linker, gage (GSEA) and topGO.

Details

Package: FGNet
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Author(s)

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References

- [1] Fontanillo C, Nogales-Cadenas R, Pascual-Montano A, De Las Rivas J (2011) Functional Analysis beyond Enrichment: Non-Redundant Reciprocal Linkage of Genes and Biological Terms. PLoS ONE 6(9): e24289. URL: <http://gtlinker.cnb.csic.es>
- [2] Huang DW, Sherman BT, Lempicki RA (2009) Bioinformatics enrichment tools: paths toward the comprehensive functional analysis of large gene lists. Nucleic Acids Res. 37(1):1-13. URL: <http://david.abcc.ncifcrf.gov/>

[3] Alexa A, and Rahnenfuhrer J (2010) topGO: Enrichment analysis for Gene Ontology. R package version 2.16.0. URL: <http://www.bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/topGO.html>

[4] Luo W, Friedman MS, Shedden K, Hankenson KD, Woolf PJ (2009) GAGE: generally applicable gene set enrichment for pathway analysis. BMC Bioinformatics. 10:161. URL: <http://www.bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/gage.html>

See Also

`FGNet_GUI()` provides a Graphical User Interface (GUI) to most of the functionalities of the package: Performing a Functional Enrichment Analysis (FEA) of a list of genes, and analyzing it through the functional networks.

1. The Functional Enrichment Analysis can be performed through several tools:

- DAVID [1]: `fea_david()` (Requires internet connection)
- GeneTerm Linker [2]: `fea_gtLinker()` & `fea_gtLinker_getResults()` (Requires internet connection)
- topGO [3]: `fea_topGO()` (Only supports GO. For offline use requires having installed the required database packages)
- GAGE [4]: `fea_gage()` (GSEA analysis. For offline use requires gene sets or installed database packages)

There are also a few functions to import the results from a previous FEA analysis: `format_david()`, `format_results()` and `readGeneTermSets()`.

2. `FGNet_report()`: automatically generates a report with the default network options. It includes the following steps, which can be executed individually to personalize or explore the networks:

1. `fea2incidMat()`: Transforms the FEA output into incidence matrices. These function determines whether the network will be gene- or term-based.
2. `functionalNetwork()`: Generates and plots the functional networks. These networks can be further explored by `analyzeNetwork()` and `clustersDistance()`.

Other auxiliary functions: `getTerms()`, `keywordsTerm()`, `plotGoAncestors()`, `plotKegg()`.

For more info see the package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
## Not run:
# GUI:
FGNet_GUI()

# 1. FEA:
geneList <- c("YBL084C", "YDL008W", "YDR118W", "YDR301W", "YDR448W", "YFR036W",
             "YGL240W", "YHR166C", "YKL022C", "YLR102C", "YLR115W", "YLR127C", "YNL172W",
             "YOL149W", "YOR249C")

library(org.Sc.sgd.db)
geneLabels <- unlist(as.list(org.Sc.sgd.GENENAME)[geneList])

# Optional: Gene expression
geneExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,10),rep(-1,5)), geneLabels)
```

```

# Choose FEA tool...
# results <- fea_david(geneList, geneLabels=geneLabels, email="example@email.com")
results <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID=3907019)

# 2 A) Report:
FGNet_report(results, geneExpr=geneExpr)

# 2 B) Step by step:
# 2.1. Create incidence matrices:
incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results)
incidMat_terms <- fea2incidMat(results, key="Terms")

# 2.2. Explore networks:
functionalNetwork(incidMat, geneExpr=geneExpr)
functionalNetwork(incidMat_terms, plotType="bipartite", plotOutput="dynamic")
getTerms(results)

nwStats <- analyzeNetwork(incidMat)
clustersDistance(incidMat)

## End(Not run)

```

analyzeNetwork

Analyze Functional Network

Description

Analyzes the degree and betweenness of the genes in the functional network.

Usage

```
analyzeNetwork(incidMatrices, fNw = NULL, plotOutput = TRUE, colors = NULL)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------------|---|
| incidMatrices | list or matrix. Output from <code>fea2incidMat</code> or the equivalent incidence matrices. |
| fNw | list. Return from <code>functionalNetwork</code> to avoid recalculating. |
| plotOutput | logical. Whether to plot the degree and betweenness boxplots. |
| colors | vector. Colors for the metagroups |

Value

List:

- degree, betweenness: Degree and Betweenness of the nodes in the global network (common-Clusters) and within each cluster/metagroup (subsets of commonGtSets network). The degree is given as percentage, normalized based on the total number of nodes of the network. i.e. a value of 90 in a network of 10 nodes, would mean the actual degree of the node is 9: it is connected to 9 nodes (90% of 10).
- transitivity: Transitivity of the networks.
- betweennessMatrix: Betweenness of each node in each cluster.

- hubsList: Nodes selected as potential hubs in the global network and within each cluster/metagroup (nodes with betweenness over 75% in the given network/subnetwork).
- intraHubsCount: Number of times each node was selected as potential intra-cluster hub.

See Also

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
# Previous Steps
jobID <- 3907019
results <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID)
incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results, filterAttribute="Silhouette Width")

# Plot node degree and betweenness
analyzeNetwork(incidMat)

# Get stats without plotting
nwStats <- analyzeNetwork(incidMat, plotOutput=FALSE)
names(nwStats)
nwStats$hubsTable
```

| | |
|------------------|--|
| clustersDistance | <i>Plots distances between metagroups.</i> |
|------------------|--|

Description

Plots the distances between metagroups taking into account the number of common genes.

Usage

```
clustersDistance(incidenceMatices, mgCols = NULL, clustMethod="average")
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------------|--|
| incidenceMatices | Object returned by <code>fea2incidMat()</code> . |
| mgCols | Colors for the metagroups. |
| clustMethod | Clustering method. Character string (i.e. "single", "complete", "average") for function <code>hclust()</code> (argument 'method'). |

Value

Plot and distance matrix.

See Also

Full description of the package: [FGNet](#)

Examples

```
results <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID=1963186, jobName="gtLinker_example")
incidMatrices <- fea2incidMat(results)
clustersDistance(incidMatrices)
```

| | |
|--------------|---|
| fea2incidMat | <i>Transforms FEA output into incidence matrices.</i> |
|--------------|---|

Description

Transforms the Functional Enrichment Analysis (FEA) results into cluster-gene incidence matrices.

Usage

```
fea2incidMat(feaResults, key = "Genes", sepChar = NULL, clusterColumn = NULL,
  filterAttribute = NULL, filterOperator = "<", filterThreshold = 0,
  removeFilteredGtl = NULL)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| feaResults | list or data.frame/matrix. Output from one of the FEA functions. |
| key | "Genes" or "Terms". To build gene- or term-based networks. |
| sepChar | character. Character separating genes or terms in the same field. By default: "," for genes and ";" for terms. |
| clusterColumn | character. Name of the column that contains the value to group gene-term sets. Only required if it is different than "Cluster" or "Metagroup". |
| filterAttribute | character or data.frame. Attribute to filter the clusters/metagroups. Filtered clusters/metagroups will not be included in the matrices (and subsequent networks). Its value should be the data.frame column to use for filtering. It can be provided as character (column name) or data.frame (subset of the data.frame with drop=FALSE). |
| filterOperator | character. Logical operator used for filtering. i.e. ">" (bigger than), "<=" (smaller or equal than), "==" (equal), "!=" (different), "%%" (included in),... The evaluation order is left to right: filterAttribute ">" filterThreshold, will filter out clusters with filter attribute bigger than the threshold. |
| filterThreshold | numeric. Sets the value to compare to. |
| removeFilteredGtl | logical. Only used by GeneTerm Linker term network. If FALSE, it includes generic terms filtered by GeneTerm Linker from final metagroups. |

Value

List:

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--|
| clustersMatrix | or metagroupsMatrix | Incidence matrix with the genes or Terms in each cluster or metagroup. |
| gtSetsMatrix | | Incidence matrix with the genes or Terms in each gene-term set |
| filteredOut | | Clusters or metagroups which were filtered out and therefore not included in the incidence matrices. NULL if none. |

See Also

Next step in the workflow: [functionalNetwork\(\)](#)

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```

jobID <- 3907019
results <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID)
incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results)

# Filtering (threshold)
incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results,
  filterAttribute="Silhouette Width", filterThreshold=0.2)

incidMat$filteredOut
head(incidMat$metagroupsMatrix)
head(incidMat$gtSetsMatrix)

functionalNetwork(incidMat)

# Term-based network
incidMatTerms <- fea2incidMat(results, key="Terms")
functionalNetwork(incidMatTerms, plotOutput="dynamic")

# Including generic terms filtered by GtLinker from final metagroups:
incidMatTerms <- fea2incidMat(results, key="Terms", removeFilteredGtl=FALSE)
functionalNetwork(incidMatTerms, plotOutput="dynamic", plotType="bipartite")

# Filtering by keyword
keywords <- c("rna")
selectedGroups <- sapply(getTerms(results),
  function(x)
    any(grep(paste("(", paste(keywords, collapse="|") ,")", sep=""), tolower(x))))

resultsCbind <- results
resultsCbind$metagroups <- cbind(results$metagroups,
  selectedKeywords=as.numeric(selectedGroups))

matSelectedGroups <- fea2incidMat(resultsCbind,
  filterAttribute="selectedKeywords", filterThreshold=1)

functionalNetwork(matSelectedGroups)
getTerms(results)[selectedGroups]

```

Description

Performs the functional enrichment analysis and clustering through DAVID [1] (requires internet connection).

Usage

```
fea_david(geneList, geneIdType = "ENSEMBL_GENE_ID", geneLabels=NULL,
  annotations = c("GOTERM_BP_ALL", "GOTERM_MF_ALL", "GOTERM_CC_ALL",
    "KEGG_PATHWAY", "INTERPRO"),
  email = NULL,
  argsWS = c(overlap = 4L, initialSeed = 4L, finalSeed = 4L, linkage = 0.5,
    kappa = 35L), jobName = NULL, downloadFile=TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|--|
| geneList | character vector. List of genes to analyze. |
| geneIdType | character vector. Type of gene identifier. Web API: ENSEMBL_GENE_ID, ENTREZ_GENE_ID, GENE_SYMBOL, UNIPROT_ID... For more, check DAVID's API documentation. Web Service: run <code>getIdTypes(DAVIDWebService\$new(email=...))</code> |
| geneLabels | named character vector. Gene name or label to use in the report/plots instead of the original gene ID. The vector names should be the gene ID and the content of the vector the gene label. The resulting <code>geneTermSets</code> table will contain the original gene ID column (<code>geneIDs</code>) and the label column (<code>Genes</code>). |
| annotations | character vector. Annotation spaces for the functional analysis. Web API: check DAVID's API documentation. Web Service: run <code>getAllAnnotationCategoryNames(DAVIDWebService\$new(email=...))</code> . |
| email | character. If provided, the query will be performed though DAVID's Web Service (recommended). Requires registration (see details). |
| argsWS | named integer vector. Additional arguments for the clustering. Only available using the web service. |
| jobName | character. Folder name and prefix for the files. |
| downloadFile | logical. If TRUE, the result files are saved in the current directory (required to generate report). |

Details

To perform the queries, please register at <http://david.abcc.ncifcrf.gov/webservice/register.htm>.

NOTE: Since August 2015, DAVID requires https. This causes errors in some systems. A (hopefully) temporary solution requires to install some certificates locally. See RDAVIDWebService help: <https://support.bioconductor.org/p/70090/#72226>

As an alternative, the web API allows to perform a small query without registering. Note this option is not available in some systems, and the maximum number of genes is limited to 400. (It can be less depending on the ID types and the length of the resulting URL). More details and full list of gene ID types and annotations are available at: http://david.abcc.ncifcrf.gov/content.jsp?file=DAVID_API.html.

If the functional annotation and clustering has been performed directly at DAVID's **Website** (<http://david.abcc.ncifcrf.gov/summary.jsp>) `fea_david()` is not required. Instead, provide the file (or the URL of the file) containing the results of the analysis to `format_david()`.

Value

Invisible list with the following fields:

`queryArgs` list with the arguments for the query.

`clusters` data.frame containing the clusters and their information:

- `Cluster`: Cluster ID.
- `nGenes`: Number of genes in the cluster.
- `ClusterEnrichmentScore`: Score for the cluster.
- `Genes`: Genes in the cluster.
- `Terms`: Terms in the cluster.
- `keyWordsTerm`: Term is the most representative of the terms in the cluster based on keywords.

`geneTermSets` data.frame containing the gene-term sets that support each cluster.

- `Cluster`: Number (id) of the cluster the gene-term set belongs to.
- `ClusterEnrichmentScore`: Score for the cluster. Same value for all terms in each cluster.
- `Category`: Type of annotation of the term (i.e. GO, Kegg...)
- `Terms`: Term in the gene-term set.
- `Genes`: Genes in the gene-term set.
- `GenesIDs`: In case `GeneLabels` was provided, original gene ID.
- `Other stats`: `Count`, `PValue`, `List.Total`, `Pop.Hits`, `Pop.Total`, `Fold.Enrichment`, `Bonferroni`, `Benjamini`, `FDR`.

`fileName` .txt file with the formatted FEA results.

Warning

The web service and the API have different default arguments. To obtain the same results with both methods use:

```
API_defaults <- c(overlap=3L, initialSeed=3L, finalSeed=3L, linkage=0.5, kappa=50L)
fea_david(genesYeast, email="example@email.com", argsWS=API_defaults)
```

References

[1] Huang DW, Sherman BT, Lempicki RA (2009) Bioinformatics enrichment tools: paths toward the comprehensive functional analysis of large gene lists. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 37(1):1-13.

See Also

Other FEA tools:

- [fea_gtLinker\(\)](#) & [fea_gtLinker_getResults\(\)](#) (Requires internet connection)
- [fea_gage\(\)](#)
- [fea_topGO\(\)](#)

To import results from a previous/external FEA analysis: [format_david\(\)](#), [format_results\(\)](#) and [readGeneTermSets\(\)](#).

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```

# Load/format gene list:
geneList <- c("YBL084C", "YDL008W", "YDR118W", "YDR301W", "YDR448W", "YFR036W",
             "YGL240W", "YHR166C", "YKL022C", "YLR102C", "YLR115W", "YLR127C", "YNL172W",
             "YOL149W", "YOR249C")

library(org.Sc.sgd.db)
geneLabels <- unlist(as.list(org.Sc.sgd.GENENAME)[geneList])

geneExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,10),rep(-1,5)), geneLabels)

## Not run:
# DAVID
results_David <- fea_david(geneList, geneLabels=geneLabels, email="example@email.com")

# Available IDs and annotations:
getIdTypes(DAVIDWebService$new(email="example@email.com"))
getAllAnnotationCategoryNames(DAVIDWebService$new(email="example@email.com"))

results <- fea_david(geneList, geneIdType="ENSEMBL_GENE_ID",
                    annotations="GOTERM_BP_ALL", email="example@email.com", jobName="yeastDavid")

# To continue the workflow... (see help for further details)
FGNet_report(results, geneExpr=geneExpr)

incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results)
functionalNetwork(incidMat, geneExpr=geneExpr)

## End(Not run)

```

 fea_gage

FEA - GAGE

Description

Performs the functional enrichment analysis and clustering through GAGE [1] (GSEA).

Usage

```

fea_gage(eset, refSamples, compSamples, geneIdType, geneLabels=NULL,
         organism = "Hs",
         annotations = c("GO_BP", "GO_MF", "GO_CC", "KEGG", "REACTOME"),
         geneSets = NULL,
         sameDirection = FALSE,
         onlyEssentialTerms = TRUE,
         compareType = "as.group",
         jobName = NULL, ...)

```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| eset | expressionSet or expression matrix. |
| refSamples | numeric. Index of the samples to use as reference (control). |
| compSamples | numeric. Index of the samples to analyze. |
| geneIdType | character. Type of gene identifier should be the same as the one provided in the geneSets, or available in the organism package. |
| geneLabels | named character vector. Gene name or label to use in the report/plots instead of the original gene ID. The vector names should be the gene ID and the content of the vector the gene label. The resulting geneTermSets table will contain the original gene ID column (geneIDs) and the label column (Genes). |
| organism | two letter code for the organism. See: <code>data(organisms);organisms</code> |
| annotations | character vector. Annotation spaces to select from the provided geneSets. Set to NULL to use the geneSets as is (i.e. geneSets not split/named by annotation) |
| geneSets | geneSets. If NULL geneSets are calculated automatically based on the organism, gene ID and annotations. The geneSets can also be provided from a previous execution or loaded from a .gtm file. i.e.: <code>readList("c2.cp.v4.0.symbols.gmt")</code> |
| sameDirection | logical. Should all the genes in the geneSet be altered in the same direction (up/down)? |
| onlyEssentialTerms | logical. Whether to simplify the results and keep only the essential terms in the clusters. |
| compareType | character: 'as.group', 'unpaired', 'longroup'... See GAGE for details. |
| jobName | character. Folder name and prefix for the files. |
| ... | other arguments to pass to GAGE. |

Value

[Invisible](#) list with the following fields:

`queryArgs` list with the arguments for the query.

`clusters` data.frame containing the clusters and their information:

- Cluster: Cluster ID.
- nGenes: Number of genes in the cluster.
- dir: Direction in which the term/pathway is altered (Up/Down).
- Genes: Genes in the cluster.
- Terms: Terms in the cluster.

`geneTermSets` data.frame containing the gene-term sets that support each cluster.

- Cluster: Number (id) of the cluster the gene-term set belongs to.
- essentialSet: Logical. Is the pathway selected as essential?
- dir: Direction in which the term/pathway is altered (Up/Down).
- Terms: Term in the gene-term set.
- Genes: Genes in the gene-term set.
- GeneIDs: In case GeneLabels was provided, original gene ID.
- Other stats provided by [GAGE](#): p.geomean, stat.mean, p.val, q.val, set.size

`fileName`: .txt file with the FEA results. `genesFC`: Fold change.

References

[1] Luo W, Friedman MS, Shedden K, Hankenson KD, Woolf PJ (2009) GAGE: generally applicable gene set enrichment for pathway analysis. BMC Bioinformatics. 10:161. URL: <http://www.bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/gage.html>

See Also

- [fea_david\(\)](#) (Requires internet connection)
 - [fea_gtLinker\(\)](#) & [fea_gtLinker_getResults\(\)](#) (Requires internet connection)
 - [fea_topGO\(\)](#)
- To import results from a previous/external FEA analysis: [format_david\(\)](#), [format_results\(\)](#) and [readGeneTermSets\(\)](#).

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Load expressionSet:
library(gage)
data(gse16873)

# Load gene labels?
library(org.Hs.eg.db)
geneSymbols <- select(org.Hs.eg.db, columns="SYMBOL", keytype="ENTREZID",
  keys=rownames(gse16873))
head(geneSymbols)
table(table(geneSymbols$ENTREZID)) # All need to be unique identifiers

geneLabels <- geneSymbols$SYMBOL
names(geneLabels) <- geneSymbols$ENTREZID
head(geneLabels)

# FEA:
results <- fea_gage(eset=gse16873,
  refSamples=grep('HN', colnames(gse16873), ignore.case =T),
  compSamples=grep('DCIS', colnames(gse16873), ignore.case=T),
  geneIdType="ENTREZID", geneLabels=geneLabels, organism="Hs",
  annotations="REACTOME")

# To continue the workflow... (see help for further details)
FGNet_report(results)

incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results)
functionalNetwork(incidMat)

## End(Not run)
```

fea_gtLinker

*FEA - Gene-Term Linker***Description**

Performs the functional enrichment analysis and clustering through Gene-Term Linker [1] (requires internet connection).

Since Gene-Term Linker takes a while to analyze the gene list, the process has been splitted in two steps:

1. fea_gtLinker(): Submits the query
2. fea_gtLinker_getResults(): Retrieves the results of the analysis. It might take a few minutes for the results to become available.

Usage

```
fea_gtLinker(geneList, organism = "Hs",
             annotations = c("GO_Biological_Process", "GO_Molecular_Function",
                             "GO_Cellular_Component", "KEGG_Pathways", "InterPro_Motifs"),
             minSupport = 4, serverWS = "http://gtlinker.cnb.csic.es:8182")
```

```
fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID = NULL, organism = NULL, jobName = NULL,
                        alreadyDownloaded = FALSE, keepTrying = FALSE,
                        serverWeb = "http://gtlinker.cnb.csic.es",
                        serverWS = "http://gtlinker.cnb.csic.es:8182")
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| | fea_gtLinker(): |
| | character vector. List of genes to analyze. |
| geneList | character vector. Annotation spaces for the functional analysis. Available values: "GO_Biological_Process", "GO_Molecular_Function", "GO_Cellular_Component", "KEGG_Pathways", "InterPro_Motifs". |
| minSupport | numeric. Minimum number of genes per group. |
| | common arguments: |
| serverWS | character. GeneTerm Linker webservice server. Available mirrors: "http://gtlinker.cnb.csic.es:8182" If you change the webservice server, make sure to use the matching 'serverWeb' in the following step. |
| organism | character. "Hs" (Homo sapiens) or "Sc" (Saccharomyces cerevisiae). |
| | fea_gtLinker_getResults(): |
| jobID | numeric. ID of the job/analysis in GeneTerm Linker. |
| jobName | character. Folder name and prefix for the files. |
| alreadyDownloaded | logical. If the files have already been downloaded, these will be read instead of downloaded again. |
| keepTrying | logical. If true, if the job has not finished, it will keep trying to get the results every few seconds. |
| serverWeb | character. GeneTerm Linker web server. It should match the web service or web address in which the analysis was performed. Available mirrors: "http://gtlinker.cnb.csic.es" |

Value

fea_gtLinker() returns the jobID of the analysis

fea_gtLinker_getResults() returns an **invisible** list with the following fields:

queryArgs list with the arguments for the query.

metagroups data.frame containing the metagroups and their information:

- **Metagroup:** Metagroup ID.
- **Size:** Number of gene-term sets supporting the metagroup.
- **Diameter:** Maximum Cosine distance within the GeneTerm-sets of each metagroup (ranges from 0 to 1).
- **Similarity:** 1 - average Cosine distance within the GeneTerm-sets of each metagroup (ranges from 0 to 1). Distance and similarity calculations are done based on the genes present in the metagroups.
- **Silhouette Width:** Measures the compactness and proximity of multiple groups (ranges from 1 to -1). Metagroups with negative Silhouette Width usually include diverse annotations and genes with low functional coherence.
- **Genes:** Genes in the metagroup.
- **nGenes:** Number of genes in the metagroup.
- **nref_list:** Number of annotated genes in the reference list.
- **pValue:** Adjusted p-value.
- **Terms:** Non-generic terms in the metagroup.

geneTermSets data.frame containing the gene-term sets that support each metagroup.

- **Metagroup:** Id of the metagroup the gene-term set belongs to.
- **Genes:** Genes in the gene-term set.
- **nGenes:** Number of annotated genes in the input list. In brackets: Total number of genes in the input list.
- **nref_list:** Number of annotated genes in the reference list. In brackets: Total number of genes in the reference list.
- **pValue:** Adjusted p-value.
- **Terms:** Terms in the gene-term set.

fileName .txt file with the formatted FEA results.

References

[1] Fontanillo C, Nogales-Cadenas R, Pascual-Montano A, De Las Rivas J (2011) Functional Analysis beyond Enrichment: Non-Redundant Reciprocal Linkage of Genes and Biological Terms. PLoS ONE 6(9): e24289. URL: <http://gtlinker.cnb.csic.es>

See Also

Other FEA tools:

- [fea_david\(\)](#) (Requires internet connection)
- [fea_gage\(\)](#)

- `fea_topGO()`
To import results from a previous/external FEA analysis: `format_david()`, `format_results()` and `readGeneTermSets()`.

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
### Execute FEA:
genesYeast <- c("ADA2", "APC1", "APC11", "APC2", "APC4", "APC5", "APC9",
  "CDC16", "CDC23", "CDC26", "CDC27", "CFT1", "CFT2", "DCP1", "DOC1", "FIP1",
  "GCN5", "GLC7", "HFI1", "KEM1", "LSM1", "LSM2", "LSM3", "LSM4", "LSM5",
  "LSM6", "LSM7", "LSM8", "MPE1", "NGG1", "PAP1", "PAT1", "PFS2", "PTA1",
  "PTI1", "REF2", "RNA14", "RPN1", "RPN10", "RPN11", "RPN13", "RPN2", "RPN3",
  "RPN5", "RPN6", "RPN8", "RPT1", "RPT3", "RPT6", "SGF11", "SGF29", "SGF73",
  "SPT20", "SPT3", "SPT7", "SPT8", "TRA1", "YSH1", "YTH1")
# Optional expression (1=UP, -1=DW):
genesYeastExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,29), rep(-1,30)), genesYeast)

# Submit query
jobID <- fea_gtLinker(geneList=genesYeast,organism="Sc")
jobID

### Get results from FEA:
jobID <- 3907019 # job ID of the query

results <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID=jobID)

# To continue the workflow... (see help for further details)
incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results)
functionalNetwork(incidMat)

# Or full report
## Not run:
FGNet_report(results, geneExpr=genesYeastExpr)

## End(Not run)
```

fea_topGO

FEA - topGO

Description

Performs the functional enrichment analysis through topGO [1].

Usage

```
fea_topGO(geneList, geneIdType = "ENSEMBL", geneLabels=NULL, organism = "Hs",
  annotations = c("GO_BP", "GO_MF", "GO_CC"), evidence=NULL,
  genesUniverse = NULL, refPackage = NULL,
```

```
geneID2GO = NULL, nodeSize = 5, pValThr = 0.01, testStat = NULL,
jobName = NULL)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------------|---|
| geneList | character vector. List of genes to analyze. |
| geneIdType | character. Type of gene identifier should be available for the organism package. |
| geneLabels | named character vector. Gene name or label to use in the report/plots instead of the original gene ID. The vector names should be the gene ID and the content of the vector the gene label. The resulting geneTermSets table will contain the original gene ID column (geneIDs) and the label column (Genes). |
| organism | two letter code for the organism. See: <code>data(organisms);organisms</code> |
| annotations | character vector. Annotation spaces for the functional analysis. Accepted values: "GO_BP", "GO_MF", "GO_CC". |
| evidence | character vector. Required evidence code for GO annotations. If NULL no filtering is done (all annotations are used). For full list, see the organism "EVIDENCE" keys: i.e <code>keys(org.Hs.eg.db, keytype="EVIDENCE")</code> . For non-comprehensive code description: <code>data(GOEvidenceCodes)</code> . |
| genesUniverse | character vector. List of genes used for background (i.e. all genes available in the chip). |
| refPackage | character. Name of the package to use for calculating the genes universe. A Chip package is recommended. If NULL the genes universe is set as all the genes available in the organism package. |
| geneID2GO | GO gene sets. If NULL it is calculated automatically. |
| nodeSize | numeric. Minimum size of GO terms. TopGo authors recommend 5-10 for more stable results, 1 for no prune. |
| pValThr | numeric. P-value threshold. |
| testStat | classicCount from toGO. If NULL: GOFisherTest is used. |
| jobName | character. Folder name and prefix for the files. |

Value

Invisible list with the following fields:

`queryArgs` list with the arguments for the query.

`clusters` Empty list. only for compatibility.

`geneTermSets` data.frame containing the gene-term sets.

- `Ont`: Ontology to which the term belongs (BP, MF or CC)
- `Terms`: Term in the gene-term set.
- `Genes`: Genes in the gene-term set.
- `GenesIDs`: In case `GeneLabels` was provided, original gene ID.
- Other stats provided by **topGO**: Annotated, Significant, Expected, classic.

`fileName` .txt file with the formatted FEA results.

References

[1] Adrian Alexa and Jorg Rahnenfuhrer (2010) topGO: Enrichment analysis for Gene Ontology. R package version 2.16.0. URL: <http://www.bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/topGO.html>

See Also

Other FEA tools:

- [fea_david\(\)](#) (Requires internet connection)
- [fea_gtLinker\(\)](#) & [fea_gtLinker_getResults\(\)](#) (Requires internet connection)
- [fea_gage\(\)](#)

To import results from a previous/external FEA analysis: [format_david\(\)](#), [format_results\(\)](#) and [readGeneTermSets\(\)](#).

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
## Not run:

# Load/format gene list:
geneList <- c("YBL084C", "YDL008W", "YDR118W", "YDR301W", "YDR448W", "YFR036W",
             "YGL240W", "YHR166C", "YKL022C", "YLR102C", "YLR115W", "YLR127C", "YNL172W",
             "YOL149W", "YOR249C")

library(org.Sc.sgd.db)
geneLabels <- unlist(as.list(org.Sc.sgd.GENENAME)[geneList])

geneExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,10),rep(-1,5)), geneLabels)

# FEA (using directly the gene names):
results <- fea_topGO(geneLabels, geneIdType="GENENAME", organism="Sc")

# FEA (using the gene ID, and replacing it by the label after the FEA):
results <- fea_topGO(geneList, geneIdType="ENSEMBL",
                   geneLabels=geneLabels, organism="Sc")

# To continue the workflow... (see help for further details)
FGNet_report(results, geneExpr=geneExpr)

incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results, geneExpr=geneExpr)
functionalNetwork(incidMat)

## End(Not run)
```

 FGNet_GUI

FGNet graphical user interface

Description

Provides a graphical user interface (GUI) to most FGNet functionalities.

Usage

```
FGNet_GUI(geneList = NULL)
```

Arguments

`geneList` vector. If provided, assigns the value to the genes field. It can be a character vector containing the gene list, or a named numeric vector with the gene expression.

Details

To generate the functional network, first execute or import the Functional Analysis of the gene list with one of the tools in Tab "1 - FEA", then generate the network or the report in Tab "2 - Network".

Value

Opens the GUI. No value is returned. The results of the analyses will be saved in the current working directory.

Note

Available for Windows and Linux. The current version of the GUI is not available for Mac OS X Snow Leopard.

See Also

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
## Not run:
```

```
FGNet_GUI()
```

```
# To directly input a gene list (i.e. from a previous analysis):
```

```
geneList <- c("YBL084C", "YDL008W", "YDR118W", "YDR301W", "YDR448W", "YFR036W",  
             "YGL240W", "YHR166C", "YKL022C", "YLR102C", "YLR115W", "YLR127C", "YNL172W",  
             "YOL149W", "YOR249C")
```

```
# Optional gene expression
```

```
geneExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,10),rep(-1,5)), geneList)
```

```
FGNet_GUI(geneExpr)
```

```
## End(Not run)
```

FGNet_report

FGNet report

Description

Generates an HTML report with several views of the Functional Network and complementary analyses.

Usage

```
FGNet_report(feaResults, geneExpr = NULL, plotExpression = "border",
             onlyGoLeaves = TRUE, plotGoTree = TRUE, plotKeggPw = TRUE,
             filterAttribute = NULL, filterOperator = NULL, filterThreshold = NULL)
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| <code>feaResults</code> | list or data.frame/matrix. Output from one of the FEA functions. |
| <code>geneExpr</code> | numeric. Named vector with the relative expression value of the gene (node). 0 is taken as reference, positive values will be plotted red, negative values green. |
| <code>plotExpression</code> | character. Determines the way to plot the expression: "border" adds a red or green border to the node, "fill" colors the whole with the expression color instead of the metagroup color. |
| <code>onlyGoLeaves</code> | logical. If TRUE only terminal GO terms (leaves in the ontology tree) will be included in the cluster list. |
| <code>plotGoTree</code> | logical. If TRUE plots containing the terms in their position within the GO ontology (tree) will be generated. |
| <code>plotKeggPw</code> | logical. If TRUE local plot for KEGG pathway terms will be generated. If FALSE KEGG pathway terms will link to KEGG website. In the current version local plots are only available for ENTREZ gene IDs. |
| <code>filterAttribute</code> | character or data.frame. Attribute to filter the clusters/metagroups. Filtered clusters/metagroups will not be included in the matrices (and subsequent networks). Its value should be the data.frame column to use for filtering. It can be provided as character (column name) or data.frame (subset of the data.frame with <code>drop=FALSE</code>). |
| <code>filterOperator</code> | character. Logical operator used for filtering. i.e. ">" (bigger than), "<=" (smaller or equal than), "==" (equal), "!=" (different), "%%" (included in),... The evaluation order is left to right: <code>filterAttribute > filterThreshold</code> , will filter out clusters with filter attribute bigger than the threshold. |
| <code>filterThreshold</code> | numeric. Sets the value to compare to. |

Value

Generates the HTML report in the current directory.

Warning

Reactome ID change depending on the database version. Links to reactome website are created to ease the analysis, but in case the version used for the enrichment and the website's do not match, broken links or misleading links might appear.

See Also

Functional enrichment analysis functions:

- [fea_david\(\)](#) (Requires internet connection)
- [fea_gtLinker\(\)](#) & [fea_gtLinker_getResults\(\)](#) (Requires internet connection)
- [fea_gage\(\)](#)

- `fea_topGO()`

To import results from a previous/external FEA analysis: `format_david()`, `format_results()` and `readGeneTermSets()`.

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
## Not run:
```

```
# Report with diferent tools:
```

```
#####
```

```
# DAVID & TopGO
```

```
geneList <- c("YBL084C", "YDL008W", "YDR118W", "YDR301W", "YDR448W", "YFR036W",
  "YGL240W", "YHR166C", "YKL022C", "YLR102C", "YLR115W", "YLR127C", "YNL172W",
  "YOL149W", "YOR249C")
geneExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,10),rep(-1,5)), geneList)
```

```
library(org.Sc.sgd.db)
```

```
geneLabels <- unlist(as.list(org.Sc.sgd.GENENAME)[geneList])
```

```
names(geneExpr) <- geneLabels[names(geneExpr)]
```

```
# DAVID
```

```
results_David <- fea_david(geneList, geneLabels=geneLabels, email="example@email.com")
```

```
FGNet_report(results_David, geneExpr=geneExpr)
```

```
# TopGO
```

```
results_topGO <- fea_topGO(geneList, geneIdType="ENSEMBL",
```

```
  geneLabels=geneLabels, organism="Sc")
```

```
FGNet_report(results_topGO, geneExpr=geneExpr)
```

```
#####
```

```
# Gage
```

```
library(gage); data(gse16873)
```

```
results_gage <- fea_gage(eset=gse16873,
  refSamples=grep('HN',colnames(gse16873), ignore.case =T),
  compSamples=grep('DCIS',colnames(gse16873), ignore.case=T),
  geneIdType="ENTREZID", organism="Hs", annotations="REACTOME")
FGNet_report(results_gage)
```

```
#####
```

```
# Gene-Term Linker:
```

```
# Execute new query:
```

```
genesYeast <- c("ADA2", "APC1", "APC11", "APC2", "APC4", "APC5", "APC9",
  "CDC16", "CDC23", "CDC26", "CDC27", "CFT1", "CFT2", "DCP1", "DOC1", "FIP1",
  "GCN5", "GLC7", "HFI1", "KEM1", "LSM1", "LSM2", "LSM3", "LSM4", "LSM5",
  "LSM6", "LSM7", "LSM8", "MPE1", "NGG1", "PAP1", "PAT1", "PFS2", "PTA1",
  "PTI1", "REF2", "RNA14", "RPN1", "RPN10", "RPN11", "RPN13", "RPN2", "RPN3",
  "RPN5", "RPN6", "RPN8", "RPT1", "RPT3", "RPT6", "SGF11", "SGF29", "SGF73",
  "SPT20", "SPT3", "SPT7", "SPT8", "TRA1", "YSH1", "YTH1")
```

```
# Optional expression (1=UP, -1=DW):
```

```
genesYeastExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,29), rep(-1,30)), genesYeast)
```

```

jobID <- fea_gtLinker(geneList=genesYeast,organism="Sc")

# Load existing query:
jobID <- 3907019

results_gtLinker <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID=jobID)
FGNet_report(results_gtLinker, geneExpr=genesYeastExpr)

## End(Not run)

```

| | |
|--------------|----------------------------|
| format_david | <i>Format DAVID output</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------|

Description

Format DAVID 'functional annotation and clustering' output to use with FGNet.

Usage

```
format_david(fileName, jobName = NULL, geneLabels = NULL, moveFile = FALSE, downloadFile=TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|---|
| fileName | character. URL or local file with the results of a DAVID analysis, for example, performed at DAVID's Website (http://david.abcc.ncifcrf.gov/summary.jsp). In case of local file, it should be the absolute path to the .txt file (whole location from root to the file including file name: "C:\Documents\23424203.txt", "/home/user/2342342.txt"). |
| jobName | character. Folder name and prefix for the formatted files. |
| geneLabels | named character vector. Gene name or label to use in the report/plots instead of the original gene ID. The vector names should be the gene ID and the content of the vector the gene label. The resulting geneTermSets table will contain the original gene ID column (geneIDs) and the label column (Genes). |
| moveFile | logical. If TRUE the original file is moved to the new location. If FALSE, the file is copied. |
| downloadFile | logical. If TRUE, the result files are saved in the current directory (required to generate report). |

Value

List. Same as [fea_david](#).

References

[1] Huang DW, Sherman BT, Lempicki RA (2009) Bioinformatics enrichment tools: paths toward the comprehensive functional analysis of large gene lists. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 37(1):1-13.

See Also

Function to perform the FEA through DAVID: [fea_david](#)

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
# Select file:
txtFile <- "http://david.abcc.ncifcrf.gov/data/download/901234901248.txt"
txtFile <- paste(file.path(system.file('examples', package='FGNet')),
  "DAVID_Yeast_raw.txt", sep="/")

# Read:
results <- format_david(txtFile, jobName="DavidAnalysis")

# To continue the workflow... (see help for further details)
getTerms(results)
incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results)
functionalNetwork(incidMat)

?FGNet_report
```

format_results

Format FEA results from external tools.

Description

Format the functional analysis results from external tools to use with FGNet.

Usage

```
format_results(fileName, newFileName = NULL, clusterCol = NULL,
  geneCol = NULL, geneSep = NULL, termDescCol = NULL, termIDCol = NULL,
  termCatCol = NULL, termCat = NULL, termSep = NULL,
  tool = "Imported text file", simplifyGage = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-------------|---|
| fileName | character. File name with the FEA results. |
| newFileName | character. Name for the formatted files. |
| clusterCol | character. Name of the column to use for clustering. |
| geneCol | character. Name of the column with the genes. |
| geneSep | character. Character separating diferent genes in the same field (i.e. ",", ";", ...) |
| termDescCol | character. Name of the column with the terms description. |
| termIDCol | character. Name of the column with the terms ID. |
| termCatCol | character. Name of the column with the terms type/category. |

| | |
|--------------|---|
| termCat | character. Name of the annotation type if it is common to all gene-term sets. Provide either termCatCol or termCat, not both. |
| termSep | character. Character separating different terms in the same field (i.e. ",", ";", ...) |
| tool | character. Tool used for the FEA (row name from data(FEA_tools); FEA_tools) |
| simplifyGage | logical. For internal use, only for GAGE. Determines whether to keep non essential terms in the final clusters. |
| ... | Further arguments to pass to "read.table" |

Value

Saves the formatted file and returns an [invisible](#) list with the appropriate format to use with [FGNet_report\(\)](#) and [fea2incidMat\(\)](#) (fields "clusters", "geneTermSets" and "fileName").

See Also

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
## Not run:

results <- format_results("/home/user/feaResults.txt", clusterCol="Cluster",
  geneCol="Genes", termDescCol="Terms", sep="\t")

## End(Not run)
```

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| functionalNetwork | <i>Creates and plots the functional gene network.</i> |
|-------------------|---|

Description

Plots the functional networks.

The default network links genes to genes, or terms to terms. The bipartite network links genes or terms to their clusters.

Usage

```
functionalNetwork(incidMatrices, plotType = c("default", "bipartite")[1],
  plotOutput = "static", plotTitle = "Functional Network",
  plotTitleSub = NULL, legendPrefix = NULL, legendText = NULL,
  geneExpr = NULL, plotExpression = c("border", "fill"),
  vExprColors=c(neg="#008000", zero="white", pos="#FF2020"),
  vSize = 12, vLabelCex = 2/3, vLayout = NULL, keepColors = TRUE,
  bgTransparency = 0.4, eColor = "#323232", eWidth=NULL, weighted = FALSE,
  keepAllNodes = FALSE, plotAllMg = FALSE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|----------------|--|
| incidMatrices | list or matrix. Raw output (list) from <code>fea2incidMat</code> : a list with slots: "gtSets-Matrix", "filteredOut" and either "metagroupsMatrix" or "clustersMatrix". If only a matrix is provided, it will be assumed to be the clusters matrix, and all nodes will be connected to every other node in the metagroup. |
| plotType | "default" or "bipartite". Default network: Nodes are either genes or terms. Edges join nodes in common gene-term sets. Background and node color represent cluster/metagroup. White nodes are in several clusters/metagroups. Bipartite network: Nodes are genes or terms (circles) and their clusters (squares). By default it keeps only the genes or terms in more than one cluster or metagroup, which represents a simplified version of the functional network. Node shape is only available in the "static" output. |
| plotOutput | "static", "dynamic" or "none". "static" will generate a standard R plot. "dynamic" will produce an interactive tkplot (metagroups background cannot be drawn). "none" will not plot the network. |
| plotTitle | character. Title to show on the plot. |
| plotTitleSub | character. Text to show at the bottom of the plot (sub-title). |
| legendPrefix | character. Label to show next to the cluster/metagroup id in the legend. In the bipartite network the legend replaces the cluster node label. |
| legendText | character. Description of each cluster (shown as the legend). If FALSE, legend is not shown. |
| geneExpr | numeric. Named vector with the relative expression value of the gene (node). 0 is taken as reference, positive values will be plotted red, negative values green. |
| plotExpression | character. Determines the way to plot the expression: "border" adds a red or green border to the node, "fill" colors the whole with the expression color instead of the metagroup color. |
| vExprColors | character. Vector with the colors for expression: first color for negative values, second for zero, and third for positive. |
| vSize | numeric. Vertex size. If named, it allows to set a value for each gene. Name as "default" to set a default value, otherwise the default value is the mean. |
| vLabelCex | numeric. A numerical value giving the amount by which plotting text and symbols should be magnified relative to the default label size. |
| vLayout | 2 x n matrix or character. Where n is the number of nodes in the graph, each column gives the (x, y)-coordinates for the corresponding node. The bipartite network accepts "kk" (Kamada Kawai), "circle", or "sugiyama" (hierarchical). |
| keepColors | logical. If TRUE, it will keep the same colors for all the plots, independently of the filtered groups. Only available if <code>incidMatrices</code> is the raw result from <code>fea2incidMat()</code> . |
| bgTransparency | numeric. Value between 0 and 1 for the transparency of the metagroups background (only default network). |
| eColor | character. Color for the edges. |
| eWidth | numeric. Edge width. Not to plot edges, set <code>eWidth=0</code> or <code>eColor=NA</code> . |
| weighted | logical. If TRUE, edges width will be based on the number of shared gene-term sets. |
| keepAllNodes | logical. Only used in bipartite network. If FALSE, nodes in only one cluster are not plotted. If TRUE, all nodes in the clusters are shown. |

plotAllMg logical. Only used in bipartite network. If FALSE, non-connected clusters are not plotted. If TRUE, all non-filtered clusters are shown.

Value

Plots the functional networks.

An [invisible](#) list with the igraph networks and incidence matrices, to collect it assign it to a variable.

See Also

Previous step in the workflow: [fea2incidMat\(\)](#)

To see the terms included in each cluster or metagroup: [getTerms\(\)](#)

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: [vignette\("FGNet-vignette"\)](#)

Examples

```
#####
# Previous steps
# Set gene list:
genesYeast <- c("ADA2", "APC1", "APC11", "APC2", "APC4", "APC5", "APC9",
  "CDC16", "CDC23", "CDC26", "CDC27", "CFT1", "CFT2", "DCP1", "DOC1", "FIP1",
  "GCN5", "GLC7", "HFI1", "KEM1", "LSM1", "LSM2", "LSM3", "LSM4", "LSM5",
  "LSM6", "LSM7", "LSM8", "MPE1", "NGG1", "PAP1", "PAT1", "PFS2", "PTA1",
  "PTI1", "REF2", "RNA14", "RPN1", "RPN10", "RPN11", "RPN13", "RPN2", "RPN3",
  "RPN5", "RPN6", "RPN8", "RPT1", "RPT3", "RPT6", "SGF11", "SGF29", "SGF73",
  "SPT20", "SPT3", "SPT7", "SPT8", "TRA1", "YSH1", "YTH1")
# Optional gene expression
genesYeastExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,29), rep(-1,30)), genesYeast) # 1=UP, -1=DW

# FEA:
# jobID <- query_gtLinker(genesYeast, organism = "Sc")
jobID <- 3907019
results <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID)

#####
# Gene-based networks:
incidMat <- fea2incidMat(results, filterAttribute="Silhouette Width")

functionalNetwork(incidMat, geneExpr=genesYeastExpr)
functionalNetwork(incidMat, plotType="bipartite", plotOutput="dynamic", vSize=c(default=10, GLC7=20, PTA1=20))

getTerms(results)

# To modify the layout and plot as static network (with metagroup background)...
library(igraph)
# saveLayout <- tkplot.getcoords(1) # tkp.id (ID of the tkplot window)
# functionalNetwork(incidMat, vLayout=saveLayout, plotType="bipartite")

# Only return the network, without plotting
fNw <- functionalNetwork(incidMat, plotOutput="none")
class(fNw)
names(fNw)
betweenness(fNw$igraph$commonClusters)
```

```
#####
# Term-based network
incidMat_terms <- fea2incidMat(results, key="Terms")
functionalNetwork(incidMat_terms, weighted=TRUE, plotOutput="dynamic")
functionalNetwork(incidMat_terms, plotType="bipartite", plotOutput="dynamic",
  plotAllMg=TRUE)
functionalNetwork(incidMat_terms, plotType="bipartite", plotOutput="dynamic",
  keepAllNodes=TRUE)

# Including generic terms filtered by GtLinker from final metagroups:
incidMat_terms2 <- fea2incidMat(results, key="Terms", removeFiltered=FALSE)
functionalNetwork(incidMat_terms2, weighted=TRUE)
```

getTerms

Get terms in the metagroups/clusters.

Description

Gets the terms in each metagroup/cluster (simplifies the raw output from GeneTermLinker or DAVID).

Usage

```
getTerms(feaResults, returnValue = "description")
```

Arguments

feaResults Output returned by any of the [fea functions](#).

returnValue "description" Returns term description, "GO" or "KEGG" returns GO or KEGG term IDs.

Value

List of matrices

Each matrix contains the terms in each metagroup. This matrix contains only the term description. To get the term ID, annotation type, number of genes, or any other information, see the raw results returned by `getResults`.

See Also

Full description of the package: [FGNet](#)

Examples

```
results <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(jobID=1963186)
getTerms(results)
```

| | |
|--------------|----------------------------|
| keywordsTerm | <i>Select keyword term</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------|

Description

Selects a term as the most representative of the terms in the cluster based on keywords.

Usage

```
keywordsTerm(termsDescriptions, nChar = 30)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| termsDescriptions | List with the terms in each cluster. Output from getTerms . |
| nChar | numeric. Maximum number of chars to show in the term. If the selected term is longer, it will be trimmed. |

Value

Character vector with the term selected for each cluster.

See Also

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
# Previous Steps: FEA
results <- fea_gtLinker_getResults(3907019)

# Select keywords
keywordsTerm(getTerms(results), nChar=100)
```

| | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| organisms | <i>FGNet data</i> |
|-----------|-------------------|

Description

FGNet package includes the following data files: organisms, groupTypes and FEA_tools

Usage

```

data(organisms)
organisms

data(groupTypes)
groupTypes

data(FEA_tools)
FEA_tools

data(GOEvidenceCodes)
GOEvidenceCodes

```

Value

- `organisms`: Matrix with the supported organisms' name, package and KEGG prefix.
- `groupTypes`: Matrix with the group types supported by FGNet (cluster, metagroup and gene-term set).
- `FEA_tools`: Matrix with info about the FEA tools supported by FGNet.
- `GOEvidenceCodes`: Matrix with info about GO evidence codes. (from <http://geneontology.org/page/guide-go-evidence-codes>, on nov. 26, 2014.)

plotGoAncestors

Plot GO term ancestors

Description

Plots the ancestors in the tree ontology for the given GO terms.

Usage

```

plotGoAncestors(goIds, tColor = NULL, ontology = NULL,
  plotOutput = "static", nCharTerm = 50, nSize = NULL, labelCex = NULL,
  asp = NULL, fileName = NULL, height = 1000)

```

Arguments

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| <code>goIds</code> | character vector. GO IDs of the terms to plot. |
| <code>tColor</code> | character. Color for the term (i.e. based on expression). |
| <code>ontology</code> | character. If character determines which ontology to plot ("BP", "MF" or "CC"). |
| <code>plotOutput</code> | "static", "dynamic" or "none". "static" will generate a standard R plot. "dynamic" will produce an interactive tkplot. "none" will not plot the network. |
| <code>nCharTerm</code> | numeric. Max term size (number of characters). Longer terms will be trimmed. |
| <code>nSize</code> | numeric. Determines the node size. |
| <code>labelCex</code> | numeric. Determines the node label size. |
| <code>fileName</code> | character. If provided, the plot is saved as png with this fileName. |
| <code>asp</code> | character. If fileName is provided, asp argument for plot. |
| <code>height</code> | numeric. If fileName is provided, height argument for png(). |

Value

An [invisible](#) list with the nodes identified as leaves (leaves) and the graph (iGraph).

See Also

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
plotGoAncestors(c("GO:0000152", "GO:0043234", "GO:0044446", "GO:0043227"))

plotGoAncestors(c("GO:0051603", "GO:0019941", "GO:0051128", "GO:0044265"),
  plotOutput="dynamic")

# From analysis:
txtFile <- paste(file.path(system.file('examples', package='FGNet')),
  "DAVID_Yeast_raw.txt", sep="/")
results <- format_david(txtFile, jobName="DavidAnalysis")

plotGoAncestors(getTerms(results, returnValue="GO")$"Cluster 7", ontology="MF")
```

plotKegg

Plot KEGG pathway

Description

Plots KEGG pathway with the given genes.

Usage

```
plotKegg(keggIDs, geneExpr, geneIDtype = "ENSEMBL",
  colType = c("continuous", "discrete"))
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------|--|
| keggIDs | character vector. KEGG IDS with prefix. |
| geneExpr | named numeric vector. Names should contain the gene ID, the value the gene expression. NA is accepted as expression value. |
| geneIDtype | character vector. Type of gene identifier. |
| colType | "continuous" or "discrete" determines the color of the genes. |

Details

Color code:

- Green: Negative expression.
- Red: Positive expression.
- Light yellow: Expression zero or very close to zero.
- Blue: Expression not available.
- White: Gene not in list.

Value

The pathway plot is saved in the current working directory.

See Also

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

Examples

```
#####
# Gene info
genesYeast <- c("ADA2", "APC1", "APC11", "APC2", "APC4", "APC5", "APC9", "CDC16",
  "CDC23", "CDC26", "CDC27", "CFT1", "CFT2", "DCP1", "DOC1", "FIP1",
  "GCN5", "GLC7", "HFI1", "KEM1", "LSM1", "LSM2", "LSM3", "LSM4",
  "LSM5", "LSM6", "LSM7", "LSM8", "MPE1", "NGG1", "PAP1", "PAT1",
  "PFS2", "PTA1", "PTI1", "REF2", "RNA14", "RPN1", "RPN10", "RPN11",
  "RPN13", "RPN2", "RPN3", "RPN5", "RPN6", "RPN8", "RPT1", "RPT3",
  "RPT6", "SGF11", "SGF29", "SGF73", "SPT20", "SPT3", "SPT7", "SPT8",
  "TRA1", "YSH1", "YTH1")

# Gene expression (1=UP, -1=DW)
genesYeastExpr <- setNames(c(rep(1,29), rep(-1,30)), genesYeast)

#####
# Plot pathway

# Specific pathway
plotKegg("sce04111", genesYeastExpr, geneIDtype="GENENAME")

# Pathways from analysis:
txtFile <- paste(file.path(system.file('examples', package='FGNet')),
  "DAVID_Yeast_raw.txt", sep="/")
results <- format_david(txtFile, jobName="DavidAnalysis")

keggTerms <- unlist(getTerms(results, returnValue="KEGG"))

# plotKegg(keggTerms, ... geneIDtype="ENSEMBL")
```

readGeneTermSets

Read gene-term sets

Description

Reads a file containing gene-term sets (formatted output from FEA) and transform it into clusters/metagroups and geneTermSets tables to input to FGNet.

Usage

```
readGeneTermSets(fileName, tool = NULL, simplifyGage = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| <code>fileName</code> | character. File name of the .txt file. |
| <code>tool</code> | character. Tool used for the FEA (row name from <code>data(FEA_tools)</code> ; <code>FEA_tools</code>) |
| <code>simplifyGage</code> | logical. Only for GAGE: Wether to simplify the results and keep only the essential terms in the clustes. |

Value

List formatted in the same way as the [fea](#) functions.

See Also

Overview of the package: [FGNet](#)

Package tutorial: `vignette("FGNet-vignette")`

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